

Amendments to the Claims

1 Claim 1 (currently amended): A method of improving intrusion detection in a computing
2 network, comprising steps of:

3 defining a plurality of intrusion suspicion levels for use when performing intrusion
4 detection processing on inbound communications destined for a computing device on the
5 computing network;

6 for each of a plurality of potential intrusion events, defining a set of at least one
7 conditions which describe the potential intrusion event;

8 associating one of the defined intrusion suspicion levels with each of the sets of
9 conditions;

10 defining a plurality of sensitivity levels for filtering intrusion events when performing the
11 intrusion detection processing; and

12 performing intrusion detection for a particular inbound communication received for the
13 computing device, further comprising steps of:

14 determining whether any of the at least one sets of conditions are matched; and

15 if so, using a currently-applicable one of the defined sensitivity levels, in concert

16 with the defined intrusion suspicion levels level associated with the matched conditions, to

17 determine if [[a]] the particular inbound communication destined for the computing device

18 should be treated as an intrusion event.

Claim 2 (canceled)

Serial No. 10/058,689

-6-

RSW920020011US1

1 Claim 3 (currently amended): The method according to Claim [[2]] 1, wherein the determining
2 step further comprises comparing current conditions in the computing device to ~~predetermined~~
3 ~~conditions which signal a potential intrusion~~ the conditions defined in at least one of the sets.

1 Claim 4 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 3, wherein the current conditions
2 in the computing device comprise contents of the particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 5 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 4, wherein the current conditions
2 in the computing device further comprise a protocol state of a protocol stack which processes the
3 particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 6 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, further comprising the step of
2 taking one or more defensive actions ~~when the using step determines~~ upon determining that the
3 particular inbound communication should be treated as an intrusion event.

1 Claim 7 (original): The method according to Claim 6, wherein the defensive actions are
2 determined by consulting intrusion detection policy information.

1 Claim 8 (currently amended): The method according to Claim [[6]] 7, wherein the intrusion
2 detection policy information is stored in a network-accessible repository.

1 Claim 9 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the ~~using step further~~

Serial No. 10/058,689

-7-

RSW920020011US1

2 comprises comparing the particular inbound communication to defined at least one set of
3 conditions represents one or more attack signatures.

1 Claim 10 (original): The method according to Claim 9, wherein at least one of the attack
2 signatures is a class signature representing a class of attacks.

1 Claim 11 (currently amended): The method according to Claim ~~[[9]]~~ 1, wherein each of the at
2 least one set of conditions is ~~attack signatures are specified as conditions as a condition part in an~~
3 intrusion detection ~~[[rules]]~~ rule, and wherein each of the intrusion detection rules further
4 specifies at least one action ~~comprises one or more actions that are to be taken upon determining~~
5 ~~when the using step determines that the particular inbound communication should be treated as~~
6 an intrusion event.

1 Claim 12 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the performing
2 ~~[[using]]~~ step operates in the computing device for which the particular inbound communication
3 is destined.

1 Claim 13 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 12, wherein the performing
2 ~~[[using]]~~ step operates within layer-specific intrusion detection logic executing in a protocol
3 stack running on the computing device.

1 Claim 14 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the performing

2 [[using]] step operates in a network device which analyzes communications directed to the
3 computing device for which the particular inbound communication is destined.

1 Claim 15 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 1, further comprising steps of:

2 ~~— for each of a plurality of potential intrusion events, defining a set of one or more~~

3 ~~conditions which describe the potential intrusion event;~~

4 ~~— associating a sensitivity level with each of the sets of conditions; and~~

5 ~~— determining a suspicion level of the particular inbound communication;~~

6 ~~— wherein the using step further comprises consulting a stored mapping between each of the~~

7 ~~defined sensitivity levels and each of the defined intrusion suspicion levels, using the currently-~~

8 ~~applicable one of the defined sensitivity levels and the intrusion suspicion level associated with~~

9 ~~the matched conditions, to determine if determines that the particular inbound communication~~

10 ~~should be treated as an intrusion event when conditions pertaining to the particular inbound~~

11 ~~communication match a selected one of the sets of conditions and the determined suspicion level~~

12 ~~maps to the sensitivity level associated with the selected set of conditions.~~

Claims 16 - 21 (withdrawn)

1 Claim 22 (currently amended): A system for improving intrusion detection in a computing

2 network, comprising:

3 means for defining a plurality of intrusion suspicion levels defined for use when

4 performing intrusion detection processing on inbound communications destined for a computing

Serial No. 10/058,689

-9-

RSW920020011US1

5 device on the computing network;

6 for each of a plurality of potential intrusion events, a defined set of at least one conditions
7 which describe the potential intrusion event;

8 means for associating one of the defined intrusion suspicion levels with each of the
9 defined sets of conditions;

10 a plurality of sensitivity levels defined for filtering intrusion events when performing the
11 intrusion detection processing; and

12 means for performing intrusion detection for a particular inbound communication
13 received for the computing device, further comprising:

14 means for determining whether any of the at least one defined sets of conditions
15 are matched; and

16 if so, means for using a currently-applicable one of the defined sensitivity levels
17 in concert with the defined intrusion suspicion levels level associated with the matched
18 conditions, to determine if [[a]] the particular inbound communication destined for the
19 computing device should be treated as an intrusion event.

Claim 23 (canceled)

1 Claim 24 (currently amended): The system according to Claim [[23]] 22, wherein the means for
2 determining further comprises means for comparing current conditions in the computing device
3 to predetermined conditions which signal a potential intrusion the conditions defined in at least
4 one of the sets.

Serial No. 10/058,689

-10-

RSW920020011US1

1 Claim 25 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 22, further comprising means for
2 taking one or more defensive actions ~~when the means for using determines~~ upon determining that
3 the particular inbound communication should be treated as an intrusion event, wherein the
4 defensive actions are determined by consulting intrusion detection policy information.

1 Claim 26 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 22, wherein each of the means
2 ~~for using further comprises means for comparing the particular inbound communication to at~~
3 least one set of conditions is one or more attack signatures, wherein the attack signatures are
4 specified as ~~conditions~~ a condition part in an intrusion detection rules rule, and wherein each of
5 the intrusion detection rules further ~~comprises~~ specifies at least one action ~~one or more actions~~
6 ~~that are to be taken~~ upon determining ~~when the means for using determines that the particular~~
7 inbound communication should be treated as an intrusion event.

1 Claim 27 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 22, further comprising:
2 ~~— for each of a plurality of potential intrusion events, means for defining a set of one or~~
3 ~~more conditions which describe the potential intrusion event;~~
4 ~~— means for associating a sensitivity level with each of the sets of conditions; and~~
5 ~~— means for determining a suspicion level of the particular inbound communication;~~
6 ~~— wherein the means for using further comprises means for consulting a stored mapping~~
7 between each of the defined sensitivity levels and each of the defined intrusion suspicion levels,
8 using the currently-applicable one of the defined sensitivity levels and the intrusion suspicion

Serial No. 10/058,689

-11-

RSW920020011US1

9 level associated with the matched conditions, to determine if ~~determines that the particular~~
10 ~~inbound communication should be treated as an intrusion event when conditions pertaining to the~~
11 ~~particular inbound communication match a selected one of the sets of conditions and the~~
12 ~~determined suspicion level maps to the sensitivity level associated with the selected set of~~
13 ~~conditions.~~

Claims 28 - 31 (withdrawn)

1 Claim 32 (currently amended): A computer program product for improving intrusion detection
2 in a computing network, the computer program product embodied on one or more computer-
3 readable media and comprising:

4 computer-readable program code means for defining a plurality of intrusion suspicion
5 levels for use when performing intrusion detection processing on inbound communications
6 destined for a computing device on the computing network;

7 for each of a plurality of potential intrusion events, computer-readable program code
8 defining a set of at least one conditions which describe the potential intrusion event;

9 computer-readable program code associating one of the defined intrusion suspicion levels
10 with each of the sets of conditions;

11 computer-readable program code defining a plurality of sensitivity levels for filtering
12 intrusion events when performing the intrusion detection processing; and

13 computer-readable program code for performing intrusion detection for a particular
14 inbound communication received for the computing device, further comprising;

Serial No. 10/058,689

-12-

RSW920020011US1

15 computer-readable program code for determining whether any of the at least one
16 sets of conditions are matched; and
17 if so, computer-readable program code [[means]] for using a currently-applicable
18 one of the defined sensitivity levels, in concert with the defined intrusion suspicion-levels level
19 associated with the matched conditions, to determine if [[a]] the particular inbound
20 communication destined for the computing device should be treated as an intrusion event.

Claim 33 (canceled)

1 Claim 34 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim [[33]] 32,
2 wherein the computer-readable program code [[means]] for determining further comprises
3 computer-readable program code [[means]] for comparing current conditions in the computing
4 device to ~~predetermined conditions which signal a potential intrusion~~ the conditions defined in at
5 least one of the sets, the current conditions in the computing device comprising contents of the
6 particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 35 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim [[33]] 32,
2 wherein the computer-readable program code [[means]] for determining further comprises
3 computer-readable program code [[means]] for comparing current conditions in the computing
4 device to ~~predetermined conditions which signal a potential intrusion~~ the conditions defined in at
5 least one of the sets, the current conditions in the computing device comprising contents of the
6 particular inbound communication and a protocol state of a protocol stack which processes the

Serial No. 10/058,689

-13-

RSW920020011US1

7 particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 36 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 32, further
2 comprising computer-readable program code ~~[[means]]~~ for taking one or more defensive actions
3 ~~upon determining when the computer-readable program code means for using~~ determines that the
4 particular inbound communication should be treated as an intrusion event, wherein the defensive
5 actions are determined by consulting intrusion detection policy information stored in a policy
6 repository.

1 Claim 37 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim ~~[[1]]~~ 32,
2 wherein the computer-readable program code means for using further comprises computer-
3 readable program code means for comparing the particular inbound communication to defined at
4 least one set of conditions represents one or more attack signatures, wherein at least one of the
5 attack signatures is a class signature representing a class of attacks.

1 Claim 38 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 32, wherein
2 the computer-readable program code ~~[[means]]~~ for ~~[[using]]~~ performing operates in the
3 computing device for which the particular inbound communication is destined.

1 Claim 39 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 32, wherein
2 the computer-readable program code ~~[[means]]~~ for ~~[[using]]~~ performing operates in a network
3 device which analyzes communications directed to the computing device for which the particular

4 inbound communication is destined.

1 Claim 40 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 32, further
2 comprising:

3 ~~computer-readable program code means for specifying, for each of a plurality of potential~~
4 ~~intrusion events, a set of one or more conditions which describe the potential intrusion event;~~

5 ~~computer-readable program code means for associating a sensitivity level with each of the~~
6 ~~sets of conditions; and~~

7 ~~computer-readable program code means for determining a suspicion level of the~~
8 ~~particular inbound communication;~~

9 ~~wherein the computer-readable program code [[means]] for using further comprises~~
10 ~~computer-readable code for consulting a stored mapping between each of the defined sensitivity~~
11 ~~levels and each of the defined intrusion suspicion levels, using the currently-applicable one of the~~
12 ~~defined sensitivity levels and the intrusion suspicion level associated with the matched~~
13 ~~conditions, to determine if determines that the particular inbound communication should be~~
14 ~~treated as an intrusion event when conditions pertaining to the particular inbound communication~~
15 ~~match a selected one of the sets of conditions and the determined suspicion level maps to the~~
16 ~~sensitivity level associated with the selected set of conditions.~~

Claims 41 - 44 (withdrawn)

1 Claim 45 (new): The method according to Claim 6, wherein the defensive actions are specified

Serial No. 10/058,689

-15-

RSW920020011US1

2 as actions in a rule in which the matched conditions are specified.

1 Claim 46 (new): The method according to Claim 6, wherein at least one of the defensive actions
2 comprises discarding the particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 47 (new): The method according to Claim 6, wherein at least one of the defensive actions
2 comprises limiting at least one of resources or traffic associated with a connection on which the
3 particular inbound communication is received.

1 Claim 48 (new): The method according to Claim 6, wherein at least one of the defensive actions
2 comprises dynamically dropping a deny filter into the computing network to shun subsequent
3 traffic.

1 Claim 49 (new): The method according to Claim 6, wherein at least one of the defensive actions
2 comprises reporting the intrusion event to one or more entities.

1 Claim 50 (new): The method according to Claim 49, wherein reporting the intrusion event to
2 one or more entities further comprises sending an alert to a management component external
3 from the computing device for which the particular inbound communication is destined.

1 Claim 51 (new): The method according to Claim 49, wherein reporting the intrusion event to
2 one or more entities further comprises writing at least one event record to at least one of a system

Serial No. 10/058,689

-16-

RSW920020011US1

3 log and a console.

1 Claim 52 (new): The method according to Claim 49, wherein reporting the intrusion event to
2 one or more entities further comprises recording inbound communications associated with the
3 intrusion event in at least one of a trace or other repository.

1 Claim 53 (new): The method according to Claim 49, wherein reporting the intrusion event to
2 one or more entities further comprises writing statistics records on normal behavior to establish
3 baselines as to what constitutes abnormal behavior for the inbound communications.

1 Claim 54 (new): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the defined sets of
2 conditions specifies a current system state of the computing device.

1 Claim 55 (new): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the defined sets of
2 conditions specifies at least one threshold reached at the computing device.

1 Claim 56 (new): The method according to Claim 1, wherein at least one of the defined sets of
2 conditions specifies at least one state transition to be caused, at the computing device, upon
3 receiving the particular inbound communication.

1 Claim 57 (new): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the currently-applicable sensitivity
2 level is specified, for the computing device, by a systems administrator.

Serial No. 10/058,689

-17-

RSW920020011US1

- 1 Claim 58 (new): The method according to Claim 1, wherein the currently-applicable sensitivity
2 level is specified, for the computing device, by configuration data in a stored repository.